

Design Culture and Acceptable Risk	119
Kiyotaka Naoe	
Alienability, Rivalry, and Exclusion Cost: Three Institutional Factors for Design	131
Paul B. Thompson	
Part II Emerging Engineering Design	
Friends by Design: A Design Philosophy for Personal Robotics Technology	143
John P. Sullins	
Beyond Engineering: Software Design as Bridge over the Culture/Technology Dichotomy	159
Bernhard Rieder and Mirko Tobias Schäfer	
Technology Naturalized: A Challenge to Design for the Human Scale	173
Alfred Nordmann	
Re-Designing Humankind: The Rise of Cyborgs, a Desirable Goal?	185
Daniela Cerqui and Kevin Warwick	
Designing People: A Post-Human Future?	197
Inmaculada de Melo-Martín	
Redesigning Man?	209
C. T. A. Schmidt	
Design: Structure, Process, and Function: A Systems Methodology Perspective	217
Kristo Miettinen	
Co-Designing Social Systems by Designing Technical Artifacts: A Conceptual Approach	233
Ulrich Krohs	
Beyond Inevitability: Emphasizing the Role of Intention and Ethical Responsibility in Engineering Design	247
Kathryn A. Neeley and Heinz C. Luegenbiehl	
Design and Responsibility: The Interdependence of Natural, Artifactual, and Human Systems	259
S. D. Noam Cook	

Part III Architectural Design

**Form and Process in the Transformation of the Architect’s
Role in Society 273**
Howard Davis

**Expert Culture, Representation, and Public Choice:
Architectural Renderings as the Editing of Reality 287**
Steven A. Moore and Rebecca Webber

**Diverse Designing: Sorting Out Function
and Intention in Artifacts 301**
Ted Cavanagh

Design Criteria in Architecture 317
Joseph C. Pitt

**Cities, Aesthetics, and Human Community: Some Thoughts
on the Limits of Design 329**
J. Craig Hanks

**Nature, Aesthetic Values, and Urban Design:
Building the Natural City 341**
Glenn Parsons

Index 355